

INTERNATIONAL SUMMER SCHOOL

IN

HISTORY OF SCIENCE

Bologna 1988 – August 29-September 9

New perspectives on Enlightenment science

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Local Committee: **Alberto Pasquinelli**, **Antonio Santucci**, **Giorgio Tabarroni** (all members of Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Lessons:

Session I: *Quantitative and technological*

1. Tore **Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden) – John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA): *The quantifying spirit of Enlightenment*
2. Frederic L. **Holmes** (Yale University, USA): *Eighteenth century chemistry as an investigative enterprise*
3. Jacques **Roger** (Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), France): *Practice and theory of the natural sciences in the age of the Enlightenment*

Session II: *Qualitative and historiographical*

1. Inge **Jonsson** (Stockholms Universitet, Sweden): *Science, pseudoscience and mysticism*
2. Paolo **Galluzzi** (Università degli Studi di Siena, Italy): *The historical consciousness of Eighteenth century scientists*
3. John H. **Brooke** (Lancaster University, England): *Science and the secularization of knowledge: perspectives on some 18th century transformations*
4. George **Rousseau** (UCLA, USA): *Mysticism, miliniarism and literary rhetoric*
5. George **Rousseau** (UCLA, USA): *Mysticism and the history of science*

Students: 22

1. Lynn Marie **Ambedian** (Candidate Master of Arts, Institute of the History and Philosophy of Science and Technology, University of Toronto, Canada)
2. Tomas **Anfält** (Librarian, Manuscript Department, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
3. Enrica **Baida** (Teacher in High Schools, Bologna, Italy)
4. Marco **Beretta** (Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy)
5. Luca **Ciancio** (Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
6. Pietro **Corsi** (Università degli Studi di Cassino, Italy)
7. Federico **Di Trocchio** (Researcher, Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy)
8. Frank William Peter **Dougherty** (Scientific Aide, Institut für Geschichte der Medizin, Universität Göttingen, Federal Republic of Germany)
9. Alberto **Elena** (Departamento Lògica, Faculdade de Filosofia, Universidad Autònoma de Madrid, Spain)
10. Ivana **Gambaro** (Gruppo Nazionale di Storia della Fisica, C.N.R., Unità di Genova, Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy)
11. Willem D. **Hackmann** (Museum of the History of Science, University of Oxford, England)
12. Karin **Johannisson** (Professor, Department of History of Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
13. Antonello **La Vergata** (Dipartimento di Filosofia, Università della Calabria, Italy)
14. Renato **Mazzolini** (Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy)
15. James W. **McAllister** (Research Student, Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, England)
16. Christoph **Meinel** (Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften, Universität Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany)
17. Keld **Nielsen** (Research Grant holder, Institute for History of Sciences, Aarhus Universitet, Denmark)

18. Silvia **Parigi** (PhD student, Università degli Studi di Firenze, Italy)
19. Claudio **Pogliano** (Researcher, Classe di Lettere, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy)
20. Robin **Rider** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
21. Rebecca Ann **Ullrich** (PhD student in History - specialization in History of Science, Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
22. Sven **Widmalm** (PhD student, Office for History of Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)

Uppsala 1990 – June 11-22

Science and Society 1850-1914

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Lessons:

Session I: *Physical sciences and engineering*

1. Mary Jo **Nye** (The University of Oklahoma, USA): *Discipline building in nineteenth century physical science*
2. Robert **Fox** (University of Oxford, England): *Education, research and Industrial Performance*

Session II: *Life sciences*

1. Peter J. **Bowler** (Queen's University Belfast, Northern Ireland): *Social Darwinism, race theory and eugenics*
2. Frederic L. **Holmes** (Yale University, USA): *Between biology and medicine: the formation of intermediary metabolism*

Evening lectures:

1. John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA): *The testing of Fin-de-siècle Physics by World War I*
2. Giuliano **Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *The Popular reception of Darwinism in Italy: Secularisation, Radicalism and the Church*

Students: 50

1. Pnina Geraldine **Abir-Am** (Brandeis University, USA)
2. Daniil A. **Aleksandrov** (Researcher, Leningrad Branch of the Institute of History of Science and Technology, USSR Academy of Sciences, USSR)
3. Marco **Beretta** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
4. David **Blitz** (Assistant Professor, Philosophy Department, Central Connecticut State University, USA)
5. Ingemar **Bohlin** (PhD student, Department of Theory of Science, Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
6. Lea **Brumme-Korvenkontio** (Lecturer of Anatomy and Physiology, the School of Health Education and Nursing, Finland)
7. David **Cahan** (Associate Professor of History, Department of History, University of Nebraska - Lincoln, USA)
8. Jane R. **Camerini** (Visiting Scholar, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy; Honorary Fellow, Department of History of Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA)
9. Dag **Celsing** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
10. Soraya **de Chadarevian** (Verbund für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, German Democratic Republic)
11. Luca **Ciancio** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy; PhD student, Università degli Studi di Firenze, Italy)
12. Anders **Ekström** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
13. J. Eric **Elliott** (PhD student, Penn-University of Pennsylvania, USA)
14. Menachem **Fisch** (Institute for History and Philosophy of Science and Ideas, Tel Aviv University, Israel)
15. Mats **Fridlund** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
16. Wolfgang **Girnus** (Geschichte und Organisation der Wissenschaft, Akademie der Wissenschaften der DDR Institut für Theorie, Berlin, German Democratic Republic)
17. Paola **Govoni** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy; PhD student, Università degli Studi di Firenze, Italy)

18. Anna **Guagnini** (Senior Research Fellow, Modern History Faculty, Linacre College, University of Oxford, England)
19. Willem D. **Hackman** (Assistant Curator, Museum of the History of Science, University of Oxford, England)
20. Arne **Haglöf** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
21. Klaus **Hentschel** (Berlin, German Democratic Republic)
22. Geir **Hestmark** (Research Associate in the History of Science, Department of History, Universitet I Oslo, Norway)
23. Giora **Hon** (Director of Post-graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, University of Haifa, Israel)
24. Karl **Hufbauer** (Professor, Department of History, University of California, Irvine, USA)
25. Urban **Jonsson** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
26. Aleksej B. **Kozhevnikov** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, USSR Academy of Sciences, USSR)
27. Helge **Kragh** (Researcher at the TISK project under the Danish research Council of Humanities - Roskilde Universitetscentre, Denmark)
28. Nikolai L. **Krementsov** (Researcher, Leningrad Branch of the Institute of History of Science and Technology, USSR Academy of Sciences, USSR)
29. Ma **Li** (PhD student in History of Mathematics, Mathematical Institute, Chalmers Tekniska Högskola/Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
30. Svante **Lindqvist** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
31. Paul **Lucier** (Student in the Program in History of Science, Princeton University, USA)
32. Anders **Lundgren** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, USA)
33. Renato **Mazzolini** (Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy)
34. Keld **Nielsen** (Assistant Professor (“adjunkt”), History of Science Department, Aarhus Universitet, Denmark)
35. Kathryn **Olesko** (Associate Professor, Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, USA)
36. Sergei A. **Orlov** (Leningrad Branch of the Institute of the History of Science and Technology, USSR Academy of Sciences, USSR)
37. Sylvia **Petersson** (Member of a research project at the Department of the History of Ideas and Science, Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
38. Claudio **Pogliano** (Tenured Researcher, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy)
39. Robin **Rider** (Head of History of Science and Technology Program, The Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
40. José M. Sánchez **Ron** (on leave at the Instituto de Filosofía, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Madrid, Spain)
41. Kirill **Rossijanov** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, USSR Academy of Sciences, USSR)
42. Andrea **Rusnock** (Lecturer in the Program in History of Science, History Department, Princeton University, USA)
43. Richard **Staley** (Candidate for PhD, Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, England)
44. Emily **Thompson** (PhD student, History Department, Princeton University, USA)

45. Nadine **Weidman** (Cornell University, USA)
46. Hans **Weinberger** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
47. Sven **Widmalm** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
48. Nils **Wiklander** (Department of the History of Ideas and Sciences, Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
49. Stefan **Wolff** (Collaborator in DFG (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft)-project “Geschichte der Physik verdünnter Gase”, Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften der Universität München, Federal Republic of Germany)
50. Karen **Wonders** (Department of Art History, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)

Berkeley 1992 – July 13-24

The natural sciences and their applications between the two world wars

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Lessons:

Session I: *Physical sciences and engineering*

1. Svante **Lindqvist** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden): *Institutional geography and ideology: Technology in the interwar period*
2. Dominique **Pestre** (CNRS, Paris, France): *The practice of physics in its cultural, institutional and political environment: An international comparison built from the French case*

Session II: *Life sciences*

1. Mott T. **Greene** (University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, USA): *The origin of continents and oceans in the history of geophysics, 1850-1950*
2. Evelyn **Fox Keller** (Rhetoric Department, University of California at Berkeley, USA): *Selective pressures in the evolution of 20th century biology*

Students: 52

1. Ana **Albertos** (Madrid, Spain)
2. Lorin **Anderson** (Portland, USA)
3. Alexi **Assmus** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
4. Liliane **Beaulieu** (Montreal, Canada)
5. Antonio Jose **Botelho** (Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, USA)
6. Øllgaard Hans **Buhl** (Aarhus, Denmark)
7. Tian Yu **Cao** (Department of the History of Science, Harvard University, USA)
8. James **Capshew** (Department of History and Philosophy of Science, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA)
9. Nadine **de Courtenay** (Structure de la matiere, Conservatoire National des Arts et Metieres (CNAM), France)
10. Peter **Degen** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
11. Michelangelo **de Maria** (Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy)
12. Mario A. **di Gregorio** (Darwin College, Cambridge, England)
13. Matthias **Dörries** (Centre Alexander Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Technique (CAK-CRHST), France)
14. Stuart **Feffer** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
15. Ivana **Gambaro** (Genova, Italy)
16. Paola **Govoni** (PhD student, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
17. Debora **Hammond** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
18. Ton **van Helvoort** (Netherlands)
19. Norriss **Hetherington** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
20. Dieter **Hoffmann** (Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt Institute, Berlin, Germany)
21. Giora **Hon** (Department of Philosophy, University of Haifa, Israel)
22. Ernest **Hook** (School of Public Health, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
23. Ji-Hua **Huang** (Department of Basic Sciences, University of Petroleum, China)

24. Karl **Hufbauer** (Department of History, University of California, Irvine, USA)
25. Jeffrey A. **Hughes** (History and Philosophy of science, Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge, England)
26. Carl **Ipsen** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
27. Thomas **Kaiserfeld** (Department of History of Science, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
28. Stephanie **Kenen** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
29. Aleksej B. **Kozhevnikov** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
30. Nikolai L. **Krementsov** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Science, Russia)
31. Leo **Laporte** (Earth Sciences, Crown College, University of California-Santa Cruz, USA)
32. Antonello **La Vergata** (Research Fellow, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Università della Calabria, Italy)
33. Morris F. **Low** (Department of Japanese Studies, Monash University, Australia)
34. Thelma **Lowe** (Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
35. Donald **McGraw** (Office of the Vice-President and Provost, University of San Diego, USA)
36. Timothy **Moy** (Division of Humanities and Social Sciences, California Institute of Technology (Caltech), USA)
37. Alex **Paug** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
38. Claudio **Pogliano** (Researcher, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy)
39. S. Ravi **Rajan** (Wolfson College, University of Oxford, England)
40. Jessica **Riskin** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
41. Xavier **Roqué** (Seminari d'Historia de le Ciencies, Barcelona, Spain)
42. Arturo **Russo** (Professor of History of Physics, Università degli Studi di Palermo, Italy)
43. Marco **Segala** (Università degli Studi di Firenze, Italy)
44. Thomas **Soderqvist** (Program in History of Science, Center for Advanced Study, Stanford University, USA)
45. Susan **Spath** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
46. Emily **Thompson** (History Department, Princeton University, USA)
47. Rebecca **Ullrich** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley USA)
48. Nadine **Weidman** (Department of Science and Technology Studies, Cornell University, USA)
49. Burghard **Weiss** (Skr, TEL2, Institute für Philosophie, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany)
50. Sven **Widmalm** (Office for History of Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
51. Stefan **Wolff** (Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften, Germany)
52. Urban **Wråkberg** (Center for History of Science, Royal Academy of Sciences, Sweden)

Paris 1994 – July 4-15

Science and technology after the Second World War

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)

Lessons:

Session I: *Physical sciences in the old world*

1. Loren R. **Graham** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA): *Soviet science and technology*
2. John **Krige** (Project Leader of History of European Space Agency Project, European University Institute, Firenze, Italy): *The European collaborative response to the American challenge*

Session II: *Reaction and adaptation to the dominant models*

1. Hebe **Vessuri** (Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Cientificas (IVIC), Caracas, Venezuela): *Science in underdevelopment*
2. Ilana **Löwy** (Paris) and Jean Paul **Gaudillière** (Paris): *Health as a state enterprise: the making of the biomedical complex, 1945-1965*

Students: 65

1. Daniil A. **Alexandrov** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
2. Liliane **Beaulieu** (Dibner Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
3. Christine **Blondel** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), C.S.I., Paris, France)
4. Christophe **Bonneuil** (Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Université Paris 7, France)

5. Glenn E. **Bugos** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkley, USA)
6. Martha **Bustamante** (Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Université Paris 7, France)
7. Tian Yu **Cao** (Resident Fellow, Dibner Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
8. Cathryn **Carson** (Department of History of Science, Harvard University, USA)
9. Soraya **de Chadarevian** (Research associate, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, University of Cambridge, England)
10. Philippe **Chavot** (Université Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg, France)
11. Yves **Cohen** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), C.S.I., Paris, France)
12. Amy **Dahan** (CNRS; Ecole Polytechnique, Paris, France)
13. Matthias **Dörries** (Deutsches Museum von Meisterwerken der Naturwissenschaft und Technik, München, Germany)
14. Diane **Dozzo** (Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Université Paris 7, France)
15. Alberto **Elena** (Profesor Titular of History of Science, Departamento Lógica, Facultad de Filosofía, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain)
16. Mats **Fridlund** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
17. Ivana **Gambaro** (Gruppo Nazionale Storia della fisica, C.N.R., Italy)
18. Slava **Gerovitch** (Research Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
19. Dmitri **Gouzévitich** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), C.S.I., Paris, France)
20. Irina **Gouzévitich** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), C.S.I., Paris, France)
21. Karl **Grandin** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
22. Luca **Guzzetti** (PhD student, European University Institute, Firenze, Italy)
23. Dieter **Hoffmann** (Assistant, Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany)
24. Linda **Hogle** (PhD student in Medical Anthropology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
25. Jeffrey A. **Hughes** (Centre for History of Science, Technology and Medicine, The University of Manchester, England)
26. Jacques E. C. **Hymans**, (Harvard College, USA)
27. Victoria **Ibanez** (Departamento de Historia de la Ciencia, C.E.H. CSIC, Universidad de Madrid, Spain)
28. Elena S. **Izmailova** (Ph.D. student, Department of History of Biology, Institute of History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
29. Debora **Kamrat-Lang** (The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel)
30. Horst **Kant** (Member of the Forschungsschwerpunkt Wissenschaftliche Neuvorhaben mbH, Berlin, Germany)
31. Joanie **Kennedy** (Junior Dean, Trinity College, Oxford, England)

32. Mina **Kleiche** (Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Université Paris 7, France)
33. Mikhail Borisovich **Konachev** (Researcher, St. Petersburg Branch, Institute of the History of Natural Sciences and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
34. Anastassia **Korzoukhina** (Department of History, Stony Brook University, New York, USA)
35. Nikolai **Krementsov** (Mellon Fellow, STS Program, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
36. Monique **Laigneau** (CNRS; Université Rennes 2 - Haute Bretagne, France)
37. Marie Christine **Launay-Pelletan** (L'École des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France)
38. Natalia **Lebedeva** (Tartu Ülikool or University of Tartu, Esthonia)
39. Endla **Lohkivi** (PhD student, Department of Philosophy, Tartu Ülikool or University of Tartu, Esthonia)
40. Leoncio **Lopez-Ocon** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France; Universidad de Madrid, Spain)
41. Morris F. **Low** (Department of Japanese Studies, Monash University, Australia)
42. Anders **Lundgren** (Tenured Position as University Lecturer, Department of History Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
43. Abigail **Lustig** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkley, USA)
44. Carlos **Magro** (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain)
45. Pierre **Marage** (Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium)
46. Monique **Neveu** (Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (CEA-Saclay), Paris, France)
47. Barbara **Orland** (Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Germany)
48. Jean **Pachet** (France-Telecom, Paris, France)
49. Paolo **Palladino** (Research Fellow, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, University of Manchester, England)
50. Giovanni **Paoloni** (Archivio Centrale dello Stato, Roma, Italy)
51. Patrick **Petitjean** (CNRS - Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Paris, France)
52. Karen A. **Rader** (Department of History and Philosophy of Science, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA)
53. Nathan **Reingold** (The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA)
54. Arturo **Russo** (Associate Professor of History of Physics, Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Palermo, Italy)
55. Maria Jesus **Santesmases** (Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Madrid, Spain)
56. Martine **Scrive** (Faculté des Sciences d'Orsay, Paris, France)
57. Irina **Sirotkina** (Research Fellow, Department of Social Psychology of Science, Institute of the History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Science, Russia)
58. Ashot **Terterian** (Institute for History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Science, Russia)

59. Stéphane **Tirard** (Recherches Epistémologiques et Historiques sur les Sciences Exactes et les Institutions Scientifiques (REHSEIS), Paris, France)
60. Ton **van Helvoort** (Affiliated with the Department of Health Ethics and Philosophy, University of Limburg, Maastricht, Netherlands)
61. Paula **Viterbo** (PhD student, Department of History, Stony Brook University, New York, USA)
62. Mark **Waetherall** (University of Cambridge, England)
63. Mark **Walker** (History Department, Union College, USA)
64. Jean-Marc **Wolff** (L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France)
65. Nigel **Wright** (PhD student, Department of Science and Technology policy, University of Manchester, England)

Bologna 1996 – September 16-29

The ends of natural philosophy: The scientific revolution in the long view

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **Roger Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Cambridge, England), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)

Local Committee: **Pier Ugo Calzolari**, **Giuliano Pancaldi**, **Carlo Poni**, **Raffaella Simili**, **Giorgio Tabarroni**, **Walter Tega** (all members of Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Program Coordinator: **Paola Govoni** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Secretary: **Marco Bresadola** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Tim Cooper** (International Centre for the History of University and Science (CIS), Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Mirco De Santis** (International Centre for the History of University and Science (CIS), Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Lessons:

1. John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Cambridge, England): *Coming to terms with history of science. 1: Consideration too often ignored*
2. Pietro **Redondi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Galileo's physics and his theology. 1: From macrophysics to microphysics*
3. John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Cambridge, England): *Coming to terms with history of science. 2: Examples too easily bettered*
4. Pietro **Redondi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Galileo's physics and his theology. 2: From astrophysics to infinitism*
5. Lorraine **Daston** (Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany): *When did objectivity begin?*
6. Jed Z. **Buchwald** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA): *What was revolutionary about wave optics? 1: The novel conceptual, mathematical and experimental devices of the wave practitioner*
7. Giuliano **Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Instruments and natural philosophy: The comparative reception of the electric battery*
8. Lorraine **Daston** (Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany): *The moralized objectivities of 19th-century science*
9. Jed Z. **Buchwald** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA): *What was revolutionary about wave optics? 2: Clues to interesting topics in technical material*
10. Daniel J. **Kevles** (California Institute of Technology (Caltech), USA): *The death of the Superconducting Super Collider in the life of American physics*

Students: 24

1. Jenny **Beckhman** (Enrolled in graduate programme in History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Department of History of Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
2. Alexandra V. **Bekasova** (Institute for the History of Science and Technology, St. Petersburg Branch, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
3. Marco **Beretta** (Istituto e Museo di Storia della Scienza, Firenze, Italy)
4. Christine **Blondel** (Charge de Recherche, CNRS/Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST)/Cité des science et de l'industrie, Paris, France)
5. Massimiano **Bucchi** (PhD student, European University Institute, Firenze, Italy)

6. Paula S. **De Vos** (PhD student in History, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
7. Matthias **Dörries** (Research Fellow, Forschungsinstitut für Technik- und Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Deutsches Museum von Meisterwerken der Naturwissenschaft und Technik, München, Germany)
8. Luisa **Dolza** (Admitted at the Doctorate in the History of Science, Università degli Studi di Firenze, Italy)
9. Lucio **Fregonese** (Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, England)
10. Franco **Giudice** (PhD student, Dipartimento di Fisica “A. Volta”, Università degli Studi di Pavia, Italy)
11. Tal **Golan** (Dissertation writing Fellow, Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
12. Susana **Gomez** (Postdoctoral research fellowship, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
13. Diane **Greco** (PhD student, Program in Science, Technology and Society, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
14. Rebecka **Herzig** (Teaching and Research Assistant, Program in Science, Technology and Society, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
15. Myles W. **Jackson** (Department of History, The University of Chicago, USA)
16. Benoit **Lelong** (Post-doctoral research in History of Science, Maison Francaise d’Oxford, England)
17. Scott **Mandelbrote** (Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford, England)
18. Iolanda **Nagliati** (Dipartimento di Matematica, Università degli Studi di Ferrara, Italy)
19. Tabitta **van Nouhuys** (Academic staff Member and PhD student, Department of History, Universiteit Leiden, Netherlands)
20. Gina R. **Ottoboni** (Research Assistant, Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)
21. Babak **Razzeghe-Ashrafi** (PhD candidate in The Program in Historical and Social Studies of Science and Technology and Graduate Student Fellow, Dibner Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
22. Arturo **Russo** (Associate Professor, Istituto di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Palermo, Italy)
23. Sven **Widmalm** (Office for History of Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
24. Nina **Wormbs** (Enrolled in graduate programme in History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - the Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)

Uppsala 1998 – June 7-13

The structure of knowledge. Classifications of Science and Learning since the Renaissance

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **Roger Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)

Local Committee: **Anders Carlsson, Anders Ekström, Tore Frängsmyr, Karl Grandin, Torbjörn Gustafsson, Ulla-Britt Jansson, Anders Lundgren, Adrian Thomasson, Sven Widmalm** (all members of Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)

Coordinators: **Tore Frängsmyr, Torbjörn Gustafsson, Ulla-Britt Jansson, Adrian Thomasson** (all members of Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)

Sponsors: **The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, The Swedish Foundation for International Cooperation in Research and Higher Education (STINT), Anders Karitz' Foundation**

Lessons:

1. Paula **Findlen** (Department of History, Stanford University, USA):
 1. *Disciplinary sites: Classifying and locating knowledge in the Renaissance*
 2. *Undisciplined discipline: Natural history in the Early Modern period*
2. Robert **Darton** (All Souls College, Oxford, England; History Department, Princeton University, USA):
 1. *The Encyclopédie and the State*
 2. *Strategies of Enlightenment*
3. Nicolaas **Rupke** (Institut für Geschichte der Medizin, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlang-Nürnberg, Germany):

1. Humboldtian science revisited: The spatial ordering of scientific knowledge

2. Interpreting Humboldt: A geography of the many meanings of his work

4. Sven **Widmalm** (Office for History Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden):

1. The dynamics of the system

2. Disciplinary discourses

5. *General discussion:*

Chair: John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)

Introduction: Emily **Thompson** (Department of History and Sociology of Science, Penn-University of Pennsylvania, USA) and Daniel A. **Alexandrov** (Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)

Students: 27

1. Nancy **Andersson** (University of Michigan, USA)
2. Peder **Anker** (Department of History of Science, Harvard University, USA)
3. David **Aubin** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
4. Jenny **Beckman** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - the Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
5. Alexasandra **Bekasova** (Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
6. Paola **Bertucci** (Modern History Faculty, Wolfson College, England)
7. Massimiano **Bucchi** (Dipartimento di Sociologia, Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy)
8. Berna K. **Eden** (Max-Planck Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany)
9. Gustav **Holmberg** (Department of History of Ideas and Sciences, Lunds Universitet, Sweden)
10. Thomas **Kaiserfeld** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - the Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
11. Kai **Kanz** (Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany)
12. Michal **Kokowski** (Institute for the History of Science, Polska Akademia Nauk or Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland)
13. Alexey V. **Kuprijanov** (Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)

14. Monica **Libell** (Department of History of Ideas and Sciences, Lunds Universitet, Sweden)
15. Abigail **Lustig** (Max-Planck Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany)
16. Michael R. **Lynn** (University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA)
17. Massimo **Mazzotti** (Sciences Studies Unit, The University of Edinburgh, Ireland)
18. Angela **Mayer-Deutsch** (Institute of the History of Art, Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität Frankfurt am Main, Germany)
19. Jan Eric **Olsén** (Department of History of Ideas and Sciences, Lunds Universitet, Sweden)
20. Abrigail **O’Sullivan** (Magdalen College, Oxford, England)
21. Marion M. **Ruisinger** (Institut für Geschichte der Medizin, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Göttingen, Germany)
22. Marco **Segala** (Dipartimento di Culture Compare, Università degli Studi dell’Aquila, Italy)
23. Raffaella **Seligardi** (International Centre for the History of University and Science (CIS), Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
24. John B. **Shank** (Department of History, Stanford University, USA)
25. Toon **van Houdt** (Swedish Collegium for Advanced Studies in Social Sciences (SCASSS), Sweden)
26. Hans **Weinberger** (Department of History of Science and Technology, KTH - Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - the Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
27. Peter J. **Westwick** (Office for History of Science and Technology, University of California at Berkeley, USA)

Berkeley 2000 – June 11-16

New Knowledge and Hi-Tech in the Twentieth Century

Organizers: **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **Roger Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)

Lessons:

1. David **Hounshell** (Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA): *Academic science and industry, 1875-2000*
2. Donald **MacKenzie** (The University of Edinburgh, Scotland):
 1. *Computers and the sociology of mathematical proof*
 2. *The historical sociology of modern finance*
3. Daniel **Kevles** (California Institute of Technology (Caltech), USA):
 1. *First fruits of revolution in molecular genetics: Oncogenes and biotechnology*
 2. *Transgenics, cancer and the patenting of life: The Harvard mouse in the U.S. and Europe*
4. Glenn **Bugos** (The Prologue Group, USA): *Opportunities for historians in business history*
5. Martin **Kenney** (University of California, Davis, USA):
 1. *The lessons from the development of Silicon Valley and Route 128: Thoughts about their applicability to other regions*
 2. *Financing high-technology growth: An institutional history of venture capital*
6. *Summing up*: David **Mowery** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), Paul **Robinow** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), Tim **Lenoir** (Stanford University, USA), Nicholas **Rasmussen** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)

Students: 58

1. Sokhieng **Au** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
2. Eva **Becsei** (University of Illinois at Chicago, USA)
3. Kurt **Beyer** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
4. Marco **Bresadola** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
5. Siegfried **Buchhaupt** (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany)
6. Anders **Carlsson** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
7. Timothy **Cooper** (The University of Manchester, England)
8. David **Cyranoski** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)

9. Amy **Dahan** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
10. Eleanor **Dahl** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
11. Per **Dahl** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
12. Keay **Davidson** (San Francisco Examiner, USA)
13. Linda **Davis** (Mills College, USA)
14. Alexis **de Greiff** (Imperial College London, England)
15. Paula **DeVos** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
16. Paul **Duguid** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
17. Arapostathis **Efstathios** (National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece)
18. David **Farrell** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
19. Ellen **Fernandez Sacco** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
20. Alicia **Gamez** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
21. Karl **Grandin** (Kungliga Vetenskapsakademien or Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, Sweden)
22. Anna **Guagnini** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
23. Kristen **Haring** (Harvard University, USA)
24. Geoffrey **Herreman** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
25. Norriss **Hetherington** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
26. Ernest Ben **Hook** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
27. Eugene **Huang** (St Peter's College, University of Oxford, England)
28. Sally **Hughes** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
29. Walter **Joffrain** (Università degli Studi di Pavia, Italy)
30. Edward **Jones-Imhotep** (Harvard University, USA)
31. Christophe **Lecuyer** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
32. Jack **Lesch** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
33. Monica **Libell** (Lunds Universitet, Sweden; University of California at Berkeley, USA)
34. Thelma **Lowe** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
35. Luitgard **Marschall** (Münchner Zentrum für Wissenschafts- und Technikgeschichte or Munich Center for the History of Science and Technology, Germany)
36. Massimo **Mazzotti** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
37. Carolyn **Merchant** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
38. Katherine **Nielson** (UCLA, USA)
39. Abigail **O'Sullivan** (University of Oxford, England)
40. Francisca **Polese** (Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi, Italy)
41. Fred **Quivik** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
42. Carsten **Reinhardt** (Universität Regensburg, Germany)
43. Jessica **Riskin** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA)
44. Chris **Ritter** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
45. Kalpana **Shakar** (UCLA, USA)
46. Barbara **Shapiro** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
47. Mary **Singleton** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
48. Susan **Spath** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
49. Stefan **Sperling** (Princeton University, USA)
50. Dag **Spicer** (NASA Ames, USA)

51. Marianne **Stevens** (University of Toronto, Canada)
52. Simone **Turchetti** (The University of Manchester, England)
53. David **Walton** (University of Notre Dame, USA)
54. Steven **Walton** (University of Toronto, Canada)
55. Peter **Westwick** (California Institute of Technology (Caltech), USA)
56. Michele **White** (University of California-Santa Cruz, USA)
57. Nina **Wormbs** (Sveriges Största Tekniska Universitet or KTH - Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden)
58. Katharine **Wright** (University of Toronto, Canada)

Paris 2002 – September 16-20

Rethinking Scientific Knowledge in the 16th and early 17th Centuries

Organizers: **Cathryn Carson** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **Roger Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **John L. Heilbron** (University of Oxford, England), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)

Local organizer: **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)

Sponsors: **Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)**, **Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN)**, **L'École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS)**, **Ministère de la Jeunesse, de l'Éducation Nationale et de la Recherche**

Lessons:

1. Jim **Bennett** (Museum of the History of Science, University of Oxford, England): *Instruments, experiment and mechanical philosophy in the reform of natural knowledge. 1. Sixteenth-century mathematics: Instruments, mechanics, reform*
2. Sanjay **Subrahmanyam** (L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France): *Making cartographic and ethnographic knowledge in Portuguese Asia. 1. The outlines of Asia: The nature of coastal knowledge*
3. Jim **Bennett** (Museum of the History of Science, University of Oxford, England): *Instruments, experiment and mechanical philosophy in the reform of natural knowledge. 2. Seventeenth-century natural philosophy: Instruments, mechanics, reform*
4. Sanjay **Subrahmanyam** (L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France): *Making cartographic and ethnographic knowledge in Portuguese Asia. 2. Filling in the Blanks: From coast to interior*
5. Laurent **Pinon** (École Normale Supérieure (ENS), Paris, France): *Printing and natural history in 16th Century Europe*
6. Antonella **Romano** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France): *The Jesuits: An institution of Science?*
7. Gianna **Pomata** (Dipartimento di Storia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Lecturing on discovery: Innovation in 17th Century Medical Teaching. 1. Pavia 1625: Gaspare Aselli lectures on his discovery of the lacteals*
8. Dennis **De Chene** (Department of Philosophy, Emory University, Atlanta, USA): *1. From the schools to the new science: Foundations of natural philosophy*
9. Gianna **Pomata** (Dipartimento di Storia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Lecturing on discovery: Innovation in 17th Century Medical Teaching. 2. London 1625: Sir George Ent lectures on the post-Harvenian body*
10. Dennis **De Chene** (Department of Philosophy, Emory University, Atlanta, USA): *2. From the schools to the new science: The science of life*

Students: 52

1. Gro Hanne **Aas** (Department of History of Ideas and Theory of Science, Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
2. Nunzio **Allocca** (Facoltà di Filosofia, Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy)
3. Antonio **Barrera** (Department of History, Colgate University, New York, USA)
4. Oliver **Baum** (Department of Philosophy, Emory University, Atlanta, USA)

5. Paola **Bertucci** (International Centre for the History of University and Science (CIS), Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
6. Daniela **Bleichmar** (History Department, Princeton University, USA)
7. Marco **Bresadola** (International Centre for the History of University and Science (CIS), Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
8. Daniel **Burckhardt**, (Technische Universität Berlin, Germany)
9. Anna-Rita **Capocci** (Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy)
10. Paulo **Carvalho** (Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil)
11. Kevin **Chang** (Morris Fishbein Center for the History of Science and Medicine, The University of Chicago, USA)
12. Christiana **Christopoulou** (Department of Philosophy and History of Science, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece)
13. Daniele **Cozzoli**, (Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy)
14. Matthew **Crawford** (Department of History and Science Studies Program, University of California, San Diego, USA)
15. Candice **Delisle** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d’Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)
16. Julien **Delord** (Ecole Doctorale des Lettres, des Sciences humaines et des Sciences sociales, Université Paris 12 Val de Marne, France)
17. Raquel **Delgado Moreira** (Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine or Imperial College London, England)
18. Jennifer **Downes** (Department of History and Philosophy of Science, Whipple Museum of the History of Science, England)
19. Anastasia Alekseevna **Fedotova** (St. Petersburg Branch, Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk or Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
20. Vittoria **Feola** (University of Cambridge, England)
21. Silvia **Figueiroa** (Institute of Geosciences, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil)
22. Da Costa Palmira **Fontes** (Unity of History and Philosophy of Science, Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal)
23. Jean-Baptiste **Fressoz** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
24. Samuel **Gessner** (Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7, France)
25. Frédéric **Grabber** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d’Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)
26. Hélène **Guillemot** (L’Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS); Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
27. Derek **Jensen** (History of Science, Department of History, University of California, San Diego, USA)
28. Tarya **Lanuzza-Navarro** (Departamento de Historia de la Ciencia, Faculdade de Medicina, Universitat de València, Spain)
29. Nicolas **Lechopier** (Université Paris 1 - Panthéon Sorbonne, France)

30. Fabien **Locher** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)
31. Harold **Lopparelli** (École Normale Supérieure (ENS), Paris; Université Paris 1 - Panthéon Sorbonne, France)
32. Daniel **Margocsy** (Department of Comparative Literature, School of Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University, USA)
33. Alexander **Marr** (New College, University of Oxford, England)
34. Janice L. **Neri** (University of California, Irvine, USA)
35. Sayaka **Oki** (L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France)
36. Paolo **Palmieri** (University College London, England)
37. Lynda **Payne** (Department of History, University of Missouri - Kansas City, USA)
38. Liliya **Ponomarenko** (National Technical University of Ukraine - "Kyiv Polytechnic Institute" (KIP), Ukraine)
39. Vincent **Ramillon** (Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
40. Jason M. **Rampelt** (Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, England)
41. Cécilia **Rosengren** (Department of History of Ideas and Theory of Science, Göteborgs Universitet, Sweden)
42. Pedro Ruiz **Castell** (St. Cross College, University of Oxford, England)
43. Sébastien **Soubiran** (Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
44. Claudia **Stein** (The Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine, University College London, England)
45. Holly **Tucker** (Department of French and Italian, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA)
46. Karin **Tybjerg** (Darwin College, Cambridge; Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Cambridge, England)
47. Matteo **Valleriani** (Max-Planck-Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Berlin, Germany)
48. Elodie **Vieille-Blanchard** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris; L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France)
49. Mark A. **Waddell** (Program in the History of Science, Medicine and Technology, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA)
50. Patrick **Wallis** (School of History, The University of Nottingham, England)
51. Steven A. **Walton** (Science-Technology-Society Program, The Pennsylvania State University, England)
52. Alwall Jenny **Westin** (Department of History of Science and Ideas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)

Other Participants: 12

1. Michel **Armatte** (Maître de conférences, Université Paris Dauphine; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
2. Marie-Noelle **Bourguet** (Professor, Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
3. Marta **Cavazza** (Associate Professor, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
4. Giovanna **Cifoletti** (Maître de conférences, L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
5. Amy **Dahan** (Researches Director, CNRS; Directrice Adjointe, Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
6. Nadine **Dardenne** (CNRS; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
7. Madeleine **Dietrich** (CNRS; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
8. Claudine **Fontanon** (Maître de conférences, L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
9. Svante **Lindqvist** (Nobelstiftelsen or The Nobel Foundation, Stockholm, Sweden)
10. Sophie **Ptak** (CNRS; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
11. Kapil **Raj** (Maître de conférences, L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
12. Stéphane **Van Damme** (Chargé de conférences, L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris; Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)

Bologna 2004 – August 30-September 3

Current approaches to the History of science

Organizers: Cathryn Carson (University of California at Berkeley, USA), Tore Frängsmyr (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), Roger Hahn (University of California at Berkeley, USA), John L. Heilbron (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Oxford, England), Giuliano Pancaldi (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), Dominique Pestre (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)

Local Committee: Paola Bertucci, Marco Bresadola, Eleonora Certo, Paola Govoni, Anna Guagnini, Giuliano Pancaldi (all members of Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

Financial Support: Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Settori Relazioni Internazionali, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Il Consiglio Regionale dell'Emilia Romagna

Lessons:

1. Dominique Pestre (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France): *Thirty years of science studies. Between intellectual analysis and political intervention*
2. Nicolaas Rupke (Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany): *Serving different interests: The purpose of the 20th-century history of science in the English- and German-speaking worlds*
3. Jan Golinski (Professor of History and Humanities and Chair of the History Department, College of Liberal Arts, University of New Hampshire, USA): *Making natural knowledge: Reconsiderations*
4. George E. Smith (Associate Professor of Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, Tufts University, Medford, USA): *Vistas, short and long, narrow and wide*
5. Clare Salomon-Bayet (Professor, Université Paris 1 - Panthéon Sorbonne): *Epistemology, sociology of science, science policy: End of a French ideology, 1950-2000*

6. Anna **Guagnini** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy) and Giuliano **Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy): *Purification rituals: Reflections on the history of science in Italy, 1967-2004*
7. Feza **Günergün** (Philosophy Department, Istanbul Üniversitesi, Turkey): *Researches on history of science in Turkey: Emergence, current approaches and future directions*
8. José **Ferreirós** (Universidad de Sevilla, Spain): *The history of science in Spain: Notes and Reflections*
9. Dave **Sobel** (Department of cognitive and linguistic sciences, University of California at Berkley, USA): *Writing about history of science for a general audience*

Students: 36

1. Joaquim Luís Pereira **de Almeida** (PhD student, Departamento de Física, Universidade de Aveiro, Portugal)
2. Tasia **Asakawa** (Digital Researcher, Museum of the History of Science, University of Oxford, England)
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7. Marianne P. **Fedunkiwi** (University of Toronto, Canada)
8. Vittoria **Feola** (University of Cambridge; Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium)
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13. Victoria **Höög** (Department of Philosophy and the History of Ideas, Lunds Universitet, Sweden)
14. Marita **Hübner** (Institut für Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany)

15. Anja Skaar **Jacobsen** (Postdoc holding a grant from the Danish Research Council for the Humanities, Department of Mathematics and Physics (IMUFA), Roskilde Universitetscenter, Denmark)
16. Shaul **Katzir** (Lady Davis Post doctorate Fellow, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel)
17. Sara **Lenzi** (Undergraduate student, Dipartimento di Filosofia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
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20. Silvio **Mini** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna; Editorialist for the monthly newspaper “La Piazza” of Bologna, Italy)
21. Christer **Nordlund** (Research Assistant in History of the Life Sciences, Umeå Universitet, Sweden)
22. Chiara **Palmerini** (Panorama - Mondadori Publishing Company, Italy)
23. Ishita **Pande** (PhD Candidate, History Department, Princeton University, USA)
24. Faidra **Papanelopoulou** (University of Oxford, England)
25. Mathias **Persson** (PhD student in the History of Ideas and Science, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
26. Francesco **Poppi** (Dipartimento di Astronomia, Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
27. Neeraja **Sankaran** (PhD student in the History of Medicine and Science, Yale University, USA)
28. Martina **Schiavon** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST), Paris, France)
29. Josep **Simon** (University of Oxford, England; Universitat de València, Spain)
30. Russell **Smith** (University of Oxford, England)
31. Sebastien **Soubiran** (Lecturer, Department of scientific and technical culture, Université Louis Pasteur Strasbourg, France)
32. Simone **Turchetti** (Research Assistant, Centre for the History of Science, Technology and Medicine, University of Manchester, England)
33. Rosemary Beatrice **Wall** (Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine or Imperial College London, England)
34. Zilan **Wang** (Li Foundation Fellow (2004-2005), Needham Research Institute, Cambridge, England)
35. Simon **Werrett** (Assistant Professor of History of Early Modern Science, Department of History, University of Washington, Seattle, USA)
36. Ulrike **Wunderle** (Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen, Germany)

Uppsala 2006 – June 11-17

The Two Cultures in the Republic of Letters: Intellectual History in the 17th and 18th Centuries

Organizers: **Cathryn Carson** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **Tore Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), **Roger Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), **John L. Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Oxford, England), **Giuliano Pancaldi** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy), **Dominique Pestre** (Centre Alexandre Koyré - Centre de Recherche en Histoire des Sciences et des Techniques (CAK-CRHST); Pavillon Chevreul, Muséum national d’Histoire naturelle (MNHN), Paris, France)

Lessons:

Lecturers: Tatiana **Artemieva** (Director of Institute for International Connections, Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia), Roger **Hahn** (University of California at Berkeley, USA), John L. **Heilbron** (University of California at Berkeley, USA; University of Oxford, England), Hans **Helander** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), Tore **Frängsmyr** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden), Mary **Terrall** (Department of History, UCLA, USA), Francoise **Waquet** (Researches Director, CNRS, Paris, France)

Topics:

1. *How did natural science become a part of the intellectual and academic programme?*
2. *Travelling, scientific communication and intellectual centres during the period*
3. *The tensions between the two cultures, i.e. science and humanities*
4. *The clash between “les anciens et les modernes” in the 17th Century*

Students: 31

1. Jenny **Alwall** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
2. Paola **Bertucci** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)
3. Andrea **Candela** (Università degli Studi di Bari, Italy)
4. Christian **Carletti** (Alma Mater Studiorum-Università di Bologna, Italy)

5. Ku-ming Kevin **Chang** (Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Taiwan)
6. Fiona **Clark** (St. Patrick's College, Dublin, Ireland)
7. Sorana **Corneanu** (Universitatea din Bucuresti, Romania)
8. Daniele **Cozzoli** (Universitat Pompeu Fabra ,Barcelona, Spain)
9. Matthew **Crawford** (University of San Diego, USA)
10. Ivano **Dal Prete** (Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy)
11. Emma **Eldelin** (Linköpings Universitet, Sweden)
12. Frédéric **Graber** (L'Ecole des hautes études en sciences sociales (EHESS), Paris, France)
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14. Marita **Hübner** (Universität Göttingen, Germany)
15. Christer **Karlsson** (Umeå Universitet, Sweden)
16. Alexey V. **Kuprijanov** (The European University at St. Petersburg (EUSP), Russia)
17. Alistair **Kwan** (Yale University; The Johns Hopkins University, USA)
18. Tayra **Lanuzza-Navarro** (Universitat of València, Spain)
19. Alla **Litvinko** (G.M. Dobrov Centre, Kiev, Ukraine)
20. Gregory **Lynall** (University of Liverpool, England)
21. Daniel **Margocsy** (Harvard University, USA)
22. Bernardo **Mota** (Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal)
23. Andreas **Önnerfors** (Lunds Universitet, Sweden)
24. Mathias **Persson** (Uppsala Universitet, Sweden)
25. Päivi **Pihlaja** (Helsingfors Universitet, Finland)
26. Liliya **Ponomarenko** (National Technical University of Ukraine - “Kyiv Polytechnic Institute” (KIP), Ukraine)
27. Tania **Preste** (Università degli Studi di Trento, Italy)
28. Matthew **Sargent** (University of California at Berkeley, USA)
29. Renata **Schellenberg** (Mount Allison University, Canada)
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31. Cibelle **Silvia** (Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil)

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1. Gro Hanne **Aas** (Paris 2002)
2. Pnina Geraldine **Abir-Am** (Uppsala 1990)
3. Ana **Albertos** (Berkeley 1992)
4. Daniil A. **Aleksandrov** (Uppsala 1990; Paris 1994)
5. Nunzio **Allocca** (Paris 2002)
6. Jenny **Alwall** (Uppsala 2006)
7. Lynn Marie **Ambedian** (Bologna 1988)
8. Lorin **Anderson** (Berkeley 1992)
9. Nancy **Andersson** (Uppsala 1998)
10. Tomas **Anfält** (Bologna 1988)
11. Peder **Anker** (Uppsala 1998)
12. Tasia **Asakawa** (Bologna 2004)
13. Alexi **Assmus** (Berkeley 1992)
14. Sokhieng **Au** (Berkeley 2000)
15. Daniela **Barberis** (Bologna 2004)
16. Antonio **Barrera** (Paris 2002)
17. Jenny **Beckhman** (Uppsala 1998)
18. Alexandra V. **Bekasova** (Uppsala 1998)
19. Marco **Beretta** (Uppsala 1990)
20. Enrica **Baida** (Bologna 1988)
21. Oliver **Baum** (Paris 2002)
22. Liliane **Beaulieu** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
23. Eva **Becsei** (Berkeley 2000)
24. Marco **Beretta** (Bologna 1988; Bologna 1996)
25. Paola **Bertucci** (Uppsala 1998; Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
26. Kurt **Beyer** (Berkeley 2000)
27. Daniela **Bleichmar** (Paris 2002)
28. David **Blitz** (Uppsala 1990)
29. Christine **Blondel** (Paris 1994; Bologna 1996)
30. Ingemar **Bohlin** (Uppsala 1990)
31. Christophe **Bonneuil** (Paris 1994)
32. Antonio Jose **Botelho** (Berkeley 1992)
33. Marco **Bresadola** (Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002)
34. Lea **Brumme-Korvenkontio** (Uppsala 1990)
35. Massimiano **Bucchi** (Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998)
36. Siegfried **Buchhaupt** (Berkeley 2000)
37. Glenn E. **Bugos** (Paris 1994)
38. Øllgaard Hans **Buhl** (Berkeley 1992)
39. Daniel **Burckhardt** (Paris 2002)

40. Martha **Bustamante** (Paris 1994)
41. David **Cahan** (Uppsala 1990)
42. Jane R. **Camerini** (Uppsala 1990)
43. Andrea **Candela** (Uppsala 2006)
44. Tian Yu **Cao** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
45. Anna-Rita **Capocci** (Paris 2002)
46. Mauro **Capocci**(Bologna 2004)
47. James **Capshew** (Berkeley 1992)
48. Christian **Carletti** (Uppsala 2006)
49. Anders **Carlsson** (Berkeley 2000)
50. Cathryn **Carson** (Paris 1994)
51. Paulo **Carvalho** (Paris 2002)
52. Dag **Celsing** (Uppsala 1990)
53. Soraya **de Chadarevian** (Uppsala 1990; Paris 1994)
54. Kevin **Chang** (Paris 2002)
55. Ku-ming Kevin **Chang** (Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
56. Philippe **Chavot** (Paris 1994)
57. Christiana **Christopoulou** (Paris 2002)
58. Luca **Ciancio** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990)
59. Fiona **Clark** (Uppsala 2006)
60. Yves **Cohen** (Paris 1994)
61. Timothy **Cooper** (Berkeley 2000)
62. Sorana **Corneanu** (Uppsala 2006)
63. Pietro **Corsi** (Bologna 1988)
64. Daniele **Cozzoli** (Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
65. Matthew **Crawford** (Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
66. David **Cyranoski** (Berkeley 2000)
67. Joaquim Luìs Pereira **de Almeida** (Bologna 2004)
68. Nadine **de Courtenay** (Berkeley 1992)
69. Amy **Dahan** (Paris 1994; Berkeley 2000)
70. Eleanor **Dahl** (Berkeley 2000)
71. Per **Dahl** (Berkeley 2000)
72. Ivano **Dal Prete** (Uppsala 2006)
73. Keay **Davidson** (Berkeley 2000)
74. Linda **Davis** (Berkeley 2000)
75. Peter **Degen** (Berkeley 1992)
76. Alexis **de Greiff** (Berkeley 2000)
77. Candice **Delisle** (Paris 2002)
78. Raquel **Delgado Moreira** (Paris 2002)
79. Julien **Delord** (Paris 2002)
80. Michelangelo **de Maria** (Berkeley 1992)
81. Paula S. **De Vos** (Bologna 1996)
82. Mario A. **di Gregorio** (Berkeley 1992)
83. Federico **Di Trocchio** (Bologna 1988)
84. Luisa **Dolza** (Bologna 1996)

85. Matthias **Dörries** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996)
86. Diane **Dosso** (Paris 1994)
87. Frank William Peter **Dougherty** (Bologna 1988)
88. Jennifer **Downes** (Paris 2002)
89. Paul **Duguid** (Berkeley 2000)
90. Stéphanie **Dupouy** (Bologna 2004)
91. Arapostathis **Efstathios** (Berkeley 2000)
92. Anders **Ekström** (Uppsala 1990)
93. Emma **Eldelin** (Uppsala 2006)
94. Alberto **Elena** (Bologna 1988; Paris 1994)
95. J. Eric **Elliott** (Uppsala 1990)
96. David **Farrell** (Berkeley 2000)
97. Anastasia Alekseevna **Fedotova** (Paris 2002)
98. Marianne P. **Fedunski** (Bologna 2004)
99. Stuart **Feffer** (Berkeley 1992)
100. Vittoria **Feola** (Paris 2002; Bologna 2004)
101. Ellen **Fernandez Sacco** (Berkeley 2000)
102. Silvia **Figueiroa** (Paris 2002)
103. Menachem **Fisch** (Uppsala 1990)
104. Da Costa Palmira **Fontes** (Paris 2002)
105. Lucio **Fregonese** (Bologna 1996)
106. Jean-Baptiste **Fressoz** (Paris 2002)
107. Mats **Fridlund** (Uppsala 1990; Paris 1994)
108. Ivana **Gambaro** (Bologna 1988; Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
109. Alicia **Gamez** (Berkeley 2000)
110. Slava **Gerovitch** (Paris 1994)
111. Samuel **Gessner** (Paris 2002)
112. Wolfgang **Girnus** (Uppsala 1990)
113. Franco **Giudice** (Bologna 1996)
114. Tal **Golan** (Bologna 1996)
115. Maria Emília Jacinto Vaz **Gomes** (Bologna 2004)
116. Susana **Gomez** (Bologna 1996)
117. Paola **Govoni** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
118. Dmitri **Gouzévitch** (Paris 1994)
119. Irina **Gouzévitch** (Paris 1994)
120. Frédéric **Grabner** (Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
121. Karl **Grandin** (Paris 1994; Berkeley 2000)
122. Diane **Greco** (Bologna 1996)
123. Anna **Guagnini** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 2000)
124. Andrea **Gualandi** (Bologna 2004)
125. Hélène **Guillemot** (Paris 2002)
126. Håkan **Gunneriusson** (Bologna 2004)
127. Luca **Guzzetti** (Paris 1994)
128. Willem D. **Hackmann** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990)
129. Arne **Haglöf** (Uppsala 1990)

130. Debora **Hammond** (Berkeley 1992)
131. Kristen **Haring** (Berkeley 2000)
132. Andreas **Hellerstedt** (Uppsala 2006)
133. Klaus **Hentschel** (Uppsala 1990)
134. Néstor **Herran** (Bologna 2004)
135. Geoffrey **Herreman** (Berkeley 2000)
136. Rebecka **Herzig** (Bologna 1996)
137. Geir **Hestmark** (Uppsala 1990)
138. Norriss **Hetherington** (Berkeley 1992; Berkeley 2000)
139. Dieter **Hoffmann** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
140. Linda **Hogle** (Paris 1994)
141. Gustav **Holmberg** (Uppsala 1998)
142. Giora **Hon** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
143. Victoria **Höög** (Bologna 2004)
144. Ernest Ben **Hook** (Berkeley 1992; Berkeley 2000)
145. Eugene **Huang** (Berkeley 2000)
146. Ji-Hua **Huang** (Berkeley 1992)
147. Marita **Hübner** (Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
148. Karl **Hufbauer** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
149. Jeffrey A. **Hughes** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
150. Sally **Hughes** (Berkeley 2000)
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152. Victoria **Ibanez** (Paris 1994)
153. Carl **Ipsen** (Berkeley 1992)
154. Elena S. **Izmailova** (Paris 1994)
155. Myles W. **Jackson** (Bologna 1996)
156. Anja Skaar **Jacobsen** (Bologna 2004)
157. Derek **Jensen** (Paris 2002)
158. Walter **Joffrain** (Berkeley 2000)
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170. Mina **Kleiche** (Paris 1994)
171. Michal **Kokowski** (Uppsala 1998)
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173. Anastassia **Korzoukhina** (Paris 1994)
174. Aleksej B. **Kozhevnikov** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)

175. Helge **Kragh** (Uppsala 1990)
176. Nikolai L. **Krementsov** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
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178. Alistair **Kwan** (Uppsala 2006)
179. Monique **Laigneau** (Paris 1994)
180. Tarya **Lanuza-Navarro** (Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
181. Leo **Laporte** (Berkeley 1992)
182. Marie Christine **Launay-Pelletan** (Paris 1994)
183. Antonello **La Vergata** (Bologna 1988; Berkeley 1992)
184. Natalia **Lebedeva** (Paris 1994)
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198. Harold **Lopparelli** (Paris 2002)
199. Morris F. **Low** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
200. Thelma **Lowe** (Berkeley 1992; Berkeley 2000)
201. Paul **Lucier** (Uppsala 1990)
202. Anders **Lundgren** (Uppsala 1990; Paris 1994)
203. Abigail **Lustig** (Paris 1994; Uppsala 1998)
204. Michael R. **Lynn** (Uppsala 1998)
205. Gregory **Lynall** (Uppsala 2006)
206. Scott **Mandelbrote** (Bologna 1996)
207. Carlos **Magro** (Paris 1994)
208. Pierre **Marage** (Paris 1994)
209. Daniel **Margocsy** (Paris 2002; Uppsala 2006)
210. Alexander **Marr** (Paris 2002)
211. Luitgard **Marschall** (Berkeley 2000)
212. Angela **Mayer-Deutsch** (Uppsala 1998)
213. Renato **Mazzolini** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990)
214. Massimo **Mazzotti** (Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000)
215. James W. **McAllister** (Bologna 1988)
216. Donald **McGraw** (Berkeley 1992)
217. Christoph **Meinel** (Bologna 1988)
218. Carolyn **Merchant** (Berkeley 2000)
219. Silvio **Mini** (Bologna 2004)

220. Bernardo **Mota** (Uppsala 2006)
221. Timothy **Moy** (Berkeley 1992)
222. Iolanda **Nagliati** (Bologna 1996)
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224. Monique **Neveu** (Paris 1994)
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226. Katherine **Nielson** (Berkeley 2000)
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228. Sayaka **Oki** (Paris 2002)
229. Kathryn **Olesko** (Uppsala 1990)
230. Jan Eric **Olsén** (Uppsala 1998)
231. Andreas **Önnerfors** (Uppsala 2006)
232. Barbara **Orland** (Paris 1994)
233. Sergei A. **Orlov** (Uppsala 1990)
234. Abridgail **O'Sullivan** (Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000)
235. Gina R. **Ottoboni** (Bologna 1996)
236. Jean **Pachet** (Paris 1994)
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238. Chiara **Palmerini** (Bologna 2004)
239. Paolo **Palmieri** (Paris 2002)
240. Ishita **Pande** (Bologna 2004)
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242. Faidra **Papanelopoulou** (Bologna 2004)
243. Silvia **Parigi** (Bologna 1988)
244. Alex **Paug** (Berkeley 1992)
245. Lynda **Payne** (Paris 2002)
246. Mathias **Persson** (Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
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249. Patrick **Petitjean** (Paris 1994)
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261. Nathan **Reingold** (Paris 1994)
262. Carsten **Reinhardt** (Berkeley 2000)
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270. Marion M. **Ruisinger** (Uppsala 1998)
271. Andrea **Rusnock** (Uppsala 1990)
272. Arturo **Russo** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996)
273. Pedro **Ruiz Castell** (Paris 2002)
274. Neeraja **Sankaran** (Bologna 2004)
275. Maria Jesus **Santesmases** (Paris 1994)
276. Matthew **Sargent** (Uppsala 2006)
277. Renata **Schellenberg** (Uppsala 2006)
278. Jeffrey **Schwegman** (Uppsala 2006)
279. Martina **Schiavon** (Bologna 2004)
280. Martine **Scrive** (Paris 1994)
281. Marco **Segala** (Berkeley 1992; Uppsala 1998)
282. Raffaella **Seligardi** (Uppsala 1998)
283. John B. **Shank** (Uppsala 1998)
284. Kalpana **Shakar** (Berkeley 2000)
285. Barbara **Shapiro** (Berkeley 2000)
286. Cibelle **Silvia** (Uppsala 2006)
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288. Mary **Singleton** (Berkeley 2000)
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294. Stefan **Sperling** (Berkeley 2000)
295. Dag **Spicer** (Berkeley 2000)
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297. Claudia **Stein** (Paris 2002)
298. Marianne **Stevens** (Berkeley 2000)
299. Ashot **Terterian** (Paris 1994)
300. Emily **Thompson** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
301. Stéphane **Tirard** (Paris 1994)
302. Holly **Tucker** (Paris 2002)
303. Simone **Turchetti** (Berkeley 2000; Bologna 2004)
304. Karin **Tybjerg** (Paris 2002)
305. Rebecca Ann **Ullrich** (Bologna 1988)
306. Matteo **Valleriani** (Paris 2002)
307. Ton **van Helvoort** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994)
308. Toon **van Houdt** (Uppsala 1998)
309. Tabitta **van Nouhuys** (Bologna 1996)

310. Elodie **Vieille-Blanchard** (Paris 2002)
311. Paula **Viterbo** (Paris 1994)
312. Mark A. **Waddell** (Paris 2002)
313. Mark **Waetherall** (Paris 1994)
314. Mark **Walker** (Paris 1994)
315. Rosemary Beatrice **Wall** (Bologna 2004)
316. Patrick **Wallis** (Paris 2002)
317. David **Walton** (Berkeley 2000)
318. Steven **Walton** (Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002)
319. Zilan **Wang** (Bologna 2004)
320. Nadine **Weidman** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
321. Hans **Weinberger** (Uppsala 1990; Uppsala 1998)
322. Burghard **Weiss** (Berkeley 1992)
323. Simon **Werrett** (Bologna 2004)
324. Alwall Jenny **Westin** (Paris 2002)
325. Peter J. **Westwick** (Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000)
326. Michele **White** (Berkeley 2000)
327. Sven **Widmalm** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992; Bologna 1996)
328. Nils **Wiklander** (Uppsala 1990)
329. Jean-Marc **Wolff** (Paris 1994)
330. Stefan **Wolff** (Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992)
331. Karen **Wonders** (Uppsala 1990)
332. Nina **Wormbs** (Bologna 1996; Berkeley 2000)
333. Urban **Wråkberg** (Berkeley 1992)
334. Katharine **Wright** (Berkeley 2000)
335. Nigel **Wright** (Paris 1994)
336. Ulrike **Wunderle** (Bologna 2004)

GLOBAL INDEX OF ORGANIZERS, LECTURERS, OTHER PARTICIPANTS:

1. Daniel A. **Alexandrov** (Uppsala 1998)
2. Michel **Armatte** (Paris 2002)
3. Tatiana **Artemieva** (Uppsala 2006)
4. Jim **Bennett** (Paris 2002)
5. Paola **Bertucci** (Bologna 2004)
6. Marie-Noelle **Bourguet** (Bologna 2004)
7. Peter J. **Bowler** (Uppsala 1990)
8. Marco **Bresadola** (Bologna 1996; Bologna 2004)
9. John H. **Brooke** (Bologna 1988)
10. Jed Z. **Buchwald** (Bologna 1996)
11. Glenn **Bugos** (Berkeley 2000)
12. Pier Ugo **Calzolari** (Bologna 1996)
13. Anders **Carlsson** (Uppsala 1998)
14. Cathryn **Carson** (Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
15. Marta **Cavazza** (Paris 2002)
16. Eleonora **Certo** (Bologna 2004)
17. Giovanna **Cifoletti** (Paris 2002)
18. Tim **Cooper** (Bologna 1996)
19. Dennis **De Chene** (Paris 2002)
20. Mirco **De Santis** (Bologna 1996)
21. Amy **Dahan** (Paris 2002)
22. Nadine **Dardenne** (Paris 2002)
23. Robert **Darton** (Uppsala 1998)
24. Lorraine **Daston** (Bologna 1996)
25. Madeleine **Dietrich** (Paris 2002)
26. Anders **Ekström** (Uppsala 1998)
27. José **Ferreirós** (Bologna 2004)
28. Paula **Findlen** (Uppsala 1998)
29. Claudine **Fontanon** (Paris 2002)
30. Robert **Fox** (Uppsala 1990)
31. Evelyn **Fox Keller** (Berkeley 1992)
32. Tore **Frängsmyr** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
33. Paolo **Galluzzi** (Bologna 1988)
34. Jean Paul **Gaudillière** (Paris 1994)
35. Jan **Golinski** (Bologna 2004)
36. Paola **Govoni** (Bologna 1996; Bologna 2004)

37. Loren R. **Graham** (Paris 1994)
38. Karl **Grandin** (Uppsala 1998)
39. Mott T. **Greene** (Berkeley 1992)
40. Anna **Guagnini** (Bologna 2004)
41. Feza **Günergün** (Bologna 2004)
42. Torbjörn **Gustafsson** (Uppsala 1998)
43. Roger **Hahn** (Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
44. John L. **Heilbron** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
45. Hans **Helander** (Uppsala 2006)
46. Frederic L. **Holmes** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990)
47. David **Hounshell** (Berkeley 2000)
48. Ulla-Britt **Jansson** (Uppsala 1998)
49. Inge **Jonsson** (Bologna 1988)
50. Martin **Kenney** (Berkeley 2000)
51. Daniel J. **Kevles** (Bologna 1996; Berkeley 2000)
52. John **Krige** (Paris 1994)
53. Tim **Lenoir** (Berkeley 2000)
54. Svante **Lindqvist** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 2002)
55. Ilana **Löwy** (Paris 1994)
56. Anders **Lundgren** (Uppsala 1998)
57. Donald **MacKenzie** (Berkeley 2000)
58. David **Mowery** (Berkeley 2000)
59. Mary Jo **Nye** (Uppsala 1990)
60. Giuliano **Pancaldi** (Bologna 1988; Uppsala 1990; Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
61. Alberto **Pasquinelli** (Bologna 1988)
62. Dominique **Pestre** (Berkeley 1992; Paris 1994; Bologna 1996; Uppsala 1998; Berkeley 2000; Paris 2002; Bologna 2004; Uppsala 2006)
63. Laurent **Pinon** (Paris 2002)
64. Gianna **Pomata** (Paris 2002)
65. Carlo **Poni** (Bologna 1996)
66. Sophie **Ptak** (Paris 2002)
67. Kapil **Raj** (Paris 2002)
68. Nicholas **Rasmussen** (Berkeley 2000)
69. Pietro **Redondi** (Bologna 1996)
70. Paul **Robinow** (Berkeley 2000)
71. Jacques **Roger** (Bologna 1988)
72. Antonella **Romano** (Paris 2002)
73. George **Rousseau** (Bologna 1988)
74. Nicolaas **Rupke** (Uppsala 1998; Bologna 2004)
75. Clare **Salomon-Bayet** (Bologna 2004)
76. Antonio **Santucci** (Bologna 1988)
77. Raffaella **Simili** (Bologna 1996)

78. George E. **Smith** (Bologna 2004)
79. Dave **Sobel** (Bologna 2004)
80. Sanjay **Subrahmanyam** (Paris 2002)
81. Giorgio **Tabarroni** (Bologna 1988)
82. Walter **Tega** (Bologna 1996)
83. Mary **Terrall** (Uppsala 2006)
84. Adrian **Thomasson** (Uppsala 1998)
85. Emily **Thompson** (Uppsala 1998)
86. Stéphane **Van Damme** (Paris 2002)
87. Hebe **Vessuri** (Paris 1994)
88. Françoise **Waquet** (Uppsala 2006)
89. Sven **Widmalm** (Uppsala 1998)

STATISTICS:

Period: 1988-2006

Total Number of Participants: 555

Total Number of Participating Institutions: 179

Total Number of Participating Countries (connected with the Institutions): 19

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